# **BRIEF REPORT: FIREARM STORAGE**



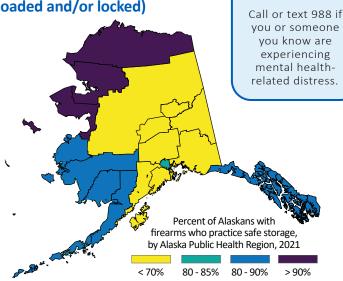
### Alaska Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

August 2023

Most Alaska adults (57%) keep firearms in or around their house. In the past 10 years, there have been 1,209 hospitalizations in Alaska due to firearm-related injuries. An average of 20 children and teens die by guns every year in Alaska, and 60% of those deaths are suicides.<sup>2</sup> Safe storage of firearms and ammunition keeps firearms away from children and may provide critical life-saving moments between impulse and action for those at risk of suicide.

### 82% of Alaskans who own firearms store them safely (unloaded and/or locked)

- Households with children under 18 years of age are significantly more likely to practice safe storage (89%) compared to those without children (77%).
- Alaska Veterans are significantly **less likely** to practice safe storage (73%) compared to non-Veterans (83%).
- Residents of the Interior Public Health Region<sup>3</sup> are the least likely to practice safe firearm storage (74%).
- Residents of the Northwest Public Health Region<sup>3</sup> are the **most likely** to practice safe firearm storage (94%).



## Recommendations

Properly storing firearms and ammunition can reduce the risk of suicide and unintentional injury.4 Regularly reassess storage of firearms to ensure that it is safe, especially during periods of increased stress or emotional crisis.

Store unloaded firearms in a locked location, inaccessible to children and unauthorized users, such as a safe.

Lock firearms with a device that requires a key or combination to access or fire it.



Store ammunition in a locked location separate from firearms.

#### References

- <sup>1</sup> Alaska Trauma Registry, Registry of all traumatic injury hospitalizations that occur within Alaska, 2012 2021.
- $^2$  CDC National Violent Deaths Reporting System, five-year average 2017 2020, ages 0 19.
- <sup>3</sup> Alaska Public Health Regions. <a href="https://health.alaska.gov/dph/Chronic/Pages/Data/geo\_phr.aspx">https://health.alaska.gov/dph/Chronic/Pages/Data/geo\_phr.aspx</a>
- <sup>4</sup> Suicide Prevention is Everyone's Business: A Toolkit for Safe Firearm Storage.

https://www.mentalhealth.va.gov/suicide prevention/docs/Toolkit Safe Firearm Storage CLEARED 508 2-24-20.pdf

Unless otherwise noted, all data come from the 2021 Alaska Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) survey, which was funded in part by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention under cooperative agreement number NU58DP006853.





